





# The Index-Tribune

SONOMA, OCT. 19, 1901.

S. H. GRAYSON, EDITOR

## THE WOMAN'S CLUB.

There will be a meeting of all the ladies interested in the Improvement Club, at Union Hall, this afternoon at 3 o'clock. The reading of the Constitution and By-Laws and signing of the roll will be in order.

## BOYES' HOT SPRINGS.

Bonded to a Big Syndicate of Capitalists.

A syndicate of capitalists have bonded Boyes' famous hot springs near this place for a large sum of money and the property will change hands provided a good supply of cold water can be obtained, in which event the resort will be converted into an immense sanitarium.

Boyes' Hot Springs are noted for their immense flowing hot springs, but as cold water in large quantities is also essential for a sanitarium such as the syndicate has in view the deal will not be closed until it is obtained. Boring for cold water will be commenced at once.

## El Verano Brevities.

A. W. Weaver and son bagged nineteen quail last Sunday.

Miss Mary Chance visited friends in Napa a few days this week.

C. Bruser and family leave for Mendocino county this week.

There will be a dance at the Bellevue Hotel Saturday night.

Billy Chance killed four ducks, one day last week, near this burg.

Felice Clerici will spend a few weeks in the Santa Cruz Mountains.

Louis Kearney has accepted a position at the California Home at Eldridge.

Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Lewis of Sacramento spent Saturday and Sunday on their ranch near this place.

E. P. Lounibos, mine host of the Exchange road-side resort, shot twenty-five quail on Friday of last week.

O. W. Nordwell and family returned to their city home Sunday after spending a week on their farm near this place.

Leo Baines, after a week's sojourn here, has gone to Sacramento, where he will spend a few days before returning to his home in the metropolis.

R. J. Dowdall, of this place has been elected Gate Keeper of Pomona Grange, Patrons of Husbandry, in session last Wednesday in Santa Rosa.

Geo. Rice, the non-union machinist, who was shot and killed in San Francisco on Friday of last week by a gang of ruffians, spent seven weeks at the French Cottage in this place last summer.

The members of the Coon Hunters Club report have killed, one night this week, the biggest coon ever seen in this valley. Felice Clerici is the President of the club which is composed of local sports.

A party of Southern Pacific officials visited this place Wednesday. They occupied three coaches of a special and were on a tour of inspection. Among those in the party were James L. Frazier, Superintendent of the Coast Division of the Southern Pacific, W. T. Palmer, Superintendent of the Sacramento Division, and N. H. Foster, assistant to Manager Agler.

It is rumored that Mons. Dutil will build a fine new hotel here this winter to accommodate his share of visitors to the valley next summer. His present quarters were crowded the past season and many city visitors had to be turned away. It is expected that between five hundred and a thousand people from the metropolis will summer here next season and the El Verano Hotel and other public resorts in this place and vicinity are preparing to receive them.

NEL LUM.  
El Verano, Oct. 16th 1901.

Nasal Catarrh quickly yields to treatment by Ely's Cream Balm, which is agreeably aromatic. It is received through the nostrils, cleanses and heals the whole surface over which it diffuses itself. Druggists sell the 50c. size; Trial size by mail, 10 cents. Test it and you are sure to continue the treatment.

Announcement.  
To accommodate those who are partial to the use of atomizers in applying liquids into the nasal passages for catarrhal troubles, the proprietors prepare Cream Balm in liquid form, which will be known as Ely's Liquid Cream Balm. Price including the spraying tube is 75 cents. Druggists or by mail. The liquid form embodies the medicinal properties of the solid preparation.

# THE OBSERVER.

## THE SUNDAY SUPPLEMENT.

The Sunday Supplement of the metropolitan newspaper has come to be an important feature of modern journalism. It is thrown in with your yearly subscription and by the time you get through its thirty or forty pages you feel that you are certainly getting your money's worth. The Sunday supplement is intended for the individual who does not have to work on Sundays. He has time to read and he is accordingly given enough matter to keep him well occupied.

The publisher pays much more attention to quantity than quality. When you have finished a Sunday paper what have you for your trouble? Outside of the current events which you keep track of every day you may have learned the fashions and fads of the hour, the trials and tribulations of unhappy Wholegans or Mrs. Catsenhammer. You may have discovered who is the handsomest woman in the State, or who has the prettiest baby. Sometimes you may run across a good bear yarn or really be enlightened by some scientific discovery or natural phenomena. Pictures, sketches and illustrations have caught your eye. Bright colors and fantastic and grotesque poses are also emphasized. In short, the Sunday supplement aims to be flashy. It reminds one of a cheap vaudeville artist who looks well at a distance and displays everything else but talent.

There is little talent in evidence in the Sunday supplement. The editor's standard could be higher. As it is, talent does not make its pen move along the lines desired. Consequently ordinary ability is at work. Ordinary ability, very ordinary ability, can reach the criterion now. The standard should be higher. At present the ordinary reader has no conception of what a standard there might be. He knows only the one standard, and that is the one the flashy type of Sunday journalism would attain.

The more flash, the more dash, the more pretty faces, the more ugly pictures the better. That supplement is voted the best yet because its readers have been tutored along these lines.

Give these readers a high-class Sunday supplement—one on which talent has laid its hand, one in which you may read and be enlightened, one in which there is food for thought, and the contrast will startle them. They will perceive the broader horizon. They will awaken to the absurdity of their present appreciation, and public opinion will be such that all Sunday supplements will have to conform to a new standard or struggle hard for an existence.

Let us have this new criterion. Where is the Sunday editor who will give it to us?

Which is easier to captivate a woman or a man? To captivate a woman you must first amuse her—be attentive to her, listen to her airy nothings, be deferential. Later on you may even flatter her. Flatter her in such a way as this: Tell her something you would not presumably tell any other mortal under the sun—some secret you really don't care anything about. Never brag or blow about yourself. Don't jingle keys and nickels in your pockets or take out a handful of coin just to impress her with your unlimited resources.

To captivate a man you must first interest him. If you are beautiful you at once attract his attention. If not, you must devise ways and means by which you can unfold your beauty of mind, spirit or intellect. Be interested in his interests. Show that you appreciate his tastes. Grasp his innermost thoughts. Talk of his affairs, not his yours. Be attentive, never listless. Laugh at his jokes even though he be a poor wit. Look up to him. Never let him forget that man is the noblest work of God.

With odds over against odds, however, a woman is more easily won than a man, because she may be appealed to emotionally.

A man must be appealed to intellectually.

With a woman, acts win.

With a man, traits.

## ALEXANDER VS. LUDEMAN.

### Plaintiff Given Judgment for \$300.

John Ludeman, for many years engaged in the cooperage business in this town, but who has been similarly occupied in Santa Rosa since 1894, has lost his civil suit in Judge Burnett's department of the Superior Court. The causes that led up to the suit and the amount involved is given in Judge Burnett's opinion in deciding the case in Alexander's favor. The Court says:

"This is an action on a promissory note. The defense is that another note was executed by defendant and received by plaintiff in full satisfaction of the note upon which the suit is brought, and as a substitute for said note. There is no controversy that the two notes were executed on different dates and for the same principal, namely \$300. The first note was made payable one day after date and was unsecured. The second, six months after date, and it was secured by mortgage. The second has been paid in full. The first note was delivered to plaintiff and it has been in his possession ever since its execution. Plaintiff testified that he loaned defendant \$600, and that there was no agreement that the second note should take the place of the first. Defendant declares that he borrowed only \$300 and that it was agreed the second note should be substituted for the first. Neither one is corroborated by the testimony of any other witness. The circumstantial evidence in addition to that already indicated is of no appreciable significance in leading to a conclusion. Both plaintiff and defendant appear to be candid and honest.

The burden of proof is upon defendant to show that the consideration of the two notes is the same. The presumption is that the notes are equivalent to a written admission by defendant that he owed plaintiff \$600. The evidence shows the payment of only one. It is more reasonable to attribute the conflict in the evidence to the de-

fendant's forgetfulness than to a desire on the part of plaintiff to commit a crime equal to highway robbery.

"Under the well-established legal presumption and rules of evidence, I am constrained to order judgment for plaintiff. It is so ordered."

## Birthday Party.

The party given in honor of Emily Poppe's eighth birthday was a merry one. The little hostess received in a gracious manner and the afternoon was spent in the real pleasures which only children know. There were games of all kinds and many good things to eat. Each tiny guest brought a pretty gift and altogether the day for dainty Miss Emily was an enjoyable one. Conspicuous among the birthday gifts was a large French doll from Mrs. Catherine Poppe.

## Blood.

We live by our blood, and on it. We thrive or starve, as our blood is rich or poor.

There is nothing else to live on or by.

When strength is full and spirits high, we are being refreshed, bone muscle and brain, in body and mind, with continual flow of rich blood.

This is health.

When weak, in low spirits, no cheer, no spring, when rest is not rest and sleep is not sleep, we are starved; our blood is poor; there is little nutriment in it.

Back of the blood, is food, to keep the blood rich. When it fails, take Scott's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil. It sets the whole body going again—man, woman and child.

If you have not tried it, send for free sample. Its agreeable taste will surprise you. SCOTT & BOWNE, Chemists, 409-415 Pearl Street, New York. 50c. and \$1.00; all druggists.

## SUPERIOR COURT NOTES

In Department One of the Superior Court, Judge Dougherty presiding, the following business was transacted Monday:

In the matter of the estates of Daniel M. Sink, Phoebe Sink and Samuel H. Church the final accounts were settled and distribution ordered.

The final account of the estate of John Cole was settled.

The cause at issue in the estate of James Aitken was dismissed on motion of the petitioner.

An order assigning the estate of K. H. Whipple was made.

B. M. Spencer was appointed administrator on the estate of Nellie M. Spencer in a bond of \$550.

Probate matters were continued as follows: Estates of Henry F. Barnes, David Calloway, to October 19th; Fridolin Durst and Squire Butcher to October 28th.

The trial of the contest in the Albert Tanzier estate was set for December 16th.

Notice to creditors was established in the estate of Thomas R. Hunt.

Mrs. A. E. Cox was appointed guardian of Henrietta A. Cox and others, minors.

The demurrer and motion to strike out in the action of J. G. Neal vs. P. A. Meneray was submitted and taken under advisement.

The demurrer in the action of Joff Fine vs. C. C. Bryant was argued, submitted and taken under advisement.

Civil matters were continued as follows: Savings Bank of Santa Rosa vs. G. A. Schell, W. L. Hopper vs. Lulu M. Hopper, Remfrey v. Remfrey, to October 21st; Elizabeth Elliott vs. W. Dabner to October 28th.

In Judge Burnett's department informations charging burglary were filed in the cases of the People vs. Miller, Stevenson and Castro, and the arraignments were set for October 21st.

The petition to lease property of the W. P. Hinshaw estate was granted.

Mrs. M. J. Jones was appointed administratrix on the estate of Robt. Jones in a bond of \$800. Mrs. Jones was also appointed guardian of the estate of Robert R. Jones, a minor, in a bond of \$1600.

The action of Marian Carr vs. S. G. Stockdale was continued to October 28th.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

### P. YENNI.

(Successor to A. Pinelli)

DEALER IN

General Merchandise

—AND LESSEE OF—

VICTORIA SALOON,

East Side of Plaza,

Sonoma, Cal.

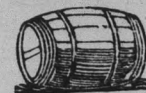
M. F. MULLEN

DEALER IN

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

EL VERANO, CAL.

## BANK EXCHANGE



IMPORTING

## Wine and Liquor House.

Having added an Importing Department to my sample rooms I am now prepared to furnish, by the quart or gallon, the celebrated brands of McBrayer & Guckenheimer Straight Kentucky 3, 5, 8 and 9 year-old Whiskies, suitable for family or medicinal use, at prices that defy competition. A share of the public patronage is respectfully solicited.

M. MULDRY.



ELY'S CREAM BALM is a positive cure for the nostrils. It is quickly absorbed. 25 cents at Druggists or by mail; sample 10c. by mail. ELY BROTHERS, 66 Warren St., New York City.

## SANG TEI LUNG & CO.,

### LAUNDRYMEN,

West Side Plaza, adjoining the Wegner corner, Sonoma, Cal.

Ng LOY, Manager.

## Pains in the Back

Are symptoms of a weak, torpid or stagnant condition of the kidneys or liver, and are a warning that it is extremely hazardous to neglect, so important is a healthy action of these organs. They are commonly attended by loss of energy, lack of courage, and sometimes by gloomy foreboding and despondency.

"I had pains in my back, could not sleep and when I got up in the morning felt worse than the night before. I began taking Hood's Sarsaparilla and now I can sleep and get up feeling rested and able to do my work. I attribute my cure entirely to Hood's Sarsaparilla." Mrs. J. N. Ferry, care H. S. Copeland, Pike Road, Ala.

## Hood's Sarsaparilla and Pills

Cure kidney and liver troubles, relieve the back, and build up the whole system.

## Stricken With Paralysis.

Henderson Grimmett of this place was stricken with partial paralysis and completely lost the use of one arm and side. After being treated by an eminent physician for quite a while without relief my wife recommended Chamberlain's Pain Balm and after using two bottles of it he is almost entirely cured. Geo. R. McDonald, Man, Logan county, W. Va. Several other very remarkable cures of partial paralysis have been effected by the use of this liniment. It is most widely known, however, as a cure for rheumatism, sprains and bruises.

Sold by F. Duhring.

## Ladies Can Wear Shoes

one size smaller after using Allen's Foot-Ease, a powder to be shaken into the shoes. It makes tight or new shoes feel easy; give instant relief to corns and bunions. It's the greatest comfort discovery of the age. Cures and prevents swollen feet, blisters, callous and sore spots. Allen's Foot-Ease is a certain cure for sweating, hot, itching feet. At all druggists and shoe stores, 25c. Trial package FREE by mail. Address, Allen S. Olmstead, Le Roy, N. Y.

## A Few Pointers.

The recent statistics of the number of deaths show that the large majority die of consumption. This disease may commence with an apparently harmless cough which can be cured instantly by Kemp's Balsam for the Throat and Lungs, which is guaranteed to cure and relieve all cases. Price 25c and 50c. For sale by all druggists.

## A Minister's Mistake.

A city minister was recently handed a notice to be read from his pulpit. Accompanying it was a clipping from a newspaper bearing upon the matter. The clergyman started to read the extract and found that it began: "Take Kemp's Balsam, the best cough cure." This was hardly what he expected and, after a moment's hesitation, he turned it over, and found on the other side the matter intended for the reading.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

## Stylish Fall and Winter Millinery

MISSES BROWN,  
841 Main St., Petaluma.

\$900. YEARLY to Christian man or woman to look after our growing business in this and adjoining counties; to act as Manager and Correspondent; work can be done at your home. Enclose self-addressed stamped envelope for particulars to H. A. Sherman, General Manager, Corcoran Building, opposite United States Treasury, Washington, D. C.



The ONLY Sewing Machine that does not fail in any part.

Rotary motion and Ball Bearings, the LIGHTEST running machine in the world.

Rapid. Saves about one day in three, sewing that much faster than any vibrating shuttle sewing machine. More time is saved, more money earned.

QUIET AND DURABLE. The Rotary Motion does away with noise and wear caused by the forward and backward movement by the shuttle.

General Office for Pacific Coast,

No. 933 MARKET ST., San Francisco, Cal.

For Sale by F. DUHRING.

When in Santa Rosa Call at

## Bernstein's Bargain House.

532 Third Street, Santa Rosa.

Dry Goods, Clothing, Furnishing Goods, Boots & Shoes

AT BEDROCK PRICES.

All Goods Guaranteed as Represented.

## Green and Dried Fruit.

Parties having fruit to sell would do well to see the undersigned.

JOHN BATTO & SON, Vineyard Station,  
P. O. Address—Sonoma, Cal.

## The Enterprise

THOMAS GEMETTI, Proprietor

Farmers' rendezvous. Straight Goods a Specialty. 517 Third St., Santa Rosa, Cal.

## CHAS. WINTERS,

DEALER IN

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets, Robes, Whips, Brushes, Etc.

Horse Boots and Race Goods a Specialty. No. 538 Third St., Santa Rosa. Carriage Trimming in all Branches. Opposite Court House.



The Best Meal in Santa Rosa.

AT THE

## GAMPI RESTAURANT.

M. ALBERA, Proprietor.

Regular Dinner and Short Orders.

French Dainties Served.

Third street, near Court House

## Duhring's

## CLEARANCE SALE!

We are closing out last season's stock of Mens', Womens' and Childrens'

## Rubber Boots and Shoes

At a Reduction of

25 per cent. Now is the time to buy cheap.

## DUHRING'S

1901. 1902.

## Fall and Winter Opening in . . .

## Dry Goods & Millinery.

We have the largest and best assorted stock of Fancy Woolen Goods, Tennis Flannels, Ladies' and Misses' Underwear, Gents and Boys' Underwear, Fancy Hosiery, etc.

G. H. HOTZ.

## BAUER & SCHLUGKEBIER.



Hardware, Farming Tools, Shot Guns, Ammunition, Paints, Oils, Buggies, Wagons, Stoves & Ranges, Aeromotor Windmills, Pumps, Water Pipe, Oil Heating Stoves, Columbia Bicycles.

## Bauer & Schluckebier.

PETALUMA, CAL.



Late grapes, drying fruits and vegetables have been greatly benefitted by the warm weather. The second crop of wine grapes will be late in maturing, and will be below the average. The apple crop is reported heavy in most places. Citrus fruits continue in excellent condition. Corn is maturing and will be a fair crop. Potatoes are below average. Bean harvest is progressing rapidly. Heavy shipments of grain are being made by steamer and rail. Threshing is nearly completed. There is a large quantity of hay still unbaled in San Benito county. Cattle are in good condition. Forest fires are causing considerable damage in some sections.

Henry L. Shattuck of Shellb  
Iowa, was cured of a sto  
trouble with which he had  
afflicted for years, by four box  
Chamberlain's Stomach and I  
Tablets. He had previously  
many other remedies and a n  
ber of physicians without r  
For sale by F. Duhring.

tried  
 num-  
 relief.

\*

**CASTORIA**  
 The Kind You Have Always  
 Bears the  
 Signature  
 of *Chas. H. Fletcher.*

Mr. \_\_\_\_\_

**Bought** Wanted—An apprentice boy to learn the printing business. Apply at this office.

Factory,  
San Francisco,  
Cal.

pumped by hand. The breeze Sunday afternoon, however, set the pumps attached to the windmill a going and cooled off a very oppressive atmosphere.

The ladies of St. Francis' Church have completed a very attractive programme for their entertainments and social, which will be held in the Union Hall on Saturday evening, October 26th. The talent will include such stars as E. Lambert, the popular ooon shouter and comic singer; Walter Hay, the sweet tenor singer, and his brother Charles, who possesses a rich baritone voice. All have delighted St. Francis' audiences. Prof. W. C. Hocker of the Grammar School will give comic recitations and other excellent numbers will be rendered by Sonoma favorites. The program will wind up with a farce entitled "A Game of Chance," which will be presented by six favorite actors from Petaluma. Dancing will follow the evening's entertainment. Refreshments will be served. Admission to the hall 50 cents.

Bears the  
Signature of *Chas H. Hitchcock*

# New Line of Straw and Grass Hats

You have missed something nice.

F. CLEWE.

# Good Underwear!

No article of wearing apparel has more to do with the wearer's comfort and health than suitable underwear. How many people can trace the cause of a painful and expensive sickness to this very thing? Every one cannot use the same kind—each individual must study his requirements and—his purse. Having studied the wants of the people who trade in Petaluma we have succeeded in securing

**The Right Goods at  
The Right Prices . .**

Breaking the record of previous years in both quality and price. Ladies' Wear! Childrens' Wear! Men's Wear! All are replete with the best values the market affords. Here are some of them

Children's Union Suits, all sizes, 25c, 50c and \$1.00.  
Ladies' Union Suits, 50c, \$1.00, \$1.50, \$2.00 and \$2.50.  
Ladies' Heavy Ribbed Vests and Pants, heavy fleece inside, all sizes,  
in white grey or ecru, 25c.  
Same as above, but heavier and finer, price 50c.  
Ladies' Grey Wool Vests and Pants, ribbed or plain, price 75c, \$1.00  
and \$1.50.  
Same as above in white also.  
Ladies' High Neck, Short Sleeve Vests, 25c to \$1.00.  
Fine Wool Vests, fancy colors, \$1.00.  
Children's Grey Ribbed Vest, pants or drawers, fleeced, all sizes, 25c.  
Children's Wool Underwear, from 40c to 85c.  
Men's Grey Ribbed Fleeced Shirts and Drawers, 25c.  
Men's Heavy Ribbed Fleeced Shirts and Drawers, sizes 34 to 46, 50c  
Men's Natural Wool or Camel's Hair Shirts and Drawers, sizes 34 to  
48, price 50c.  
A special value in Men's Grey Wool Shirts and Drawers, good weight,  
fine finish, sold by some for \$1. Our price 75c.  
The reliable Gastenbury Underwear we sell this season in all sizes  
at \$1.00 and \$1.25.  
Mens' Tan Color Shirts and Drawers, all wool, \$1.00.  
Very fine and heavy Wool Shirts and Drawers, \$1.50.  
Heavy doubled breasted Wool Shirts and Drawers, \$1.00.  
Heavy Flannel Shirts and Drawers, \$1.00 and \$1.25.  
Light weight Wool Shirts and Drawers, 75c and \$1.00.  
The Merdicott Co's Scotch Wool Shirts and Drawers, heavy. Price \$2.  
Same but lighter weight, \$1.75.

## We also Carry

A limited quantity of the **LINEN MESH UNDERWEAR**, and can supply all demands for same at one day's notice. Let us supply you with whatever you may need in Underwear this season.

# Hale's

## Petaluma.

**Largest Store. Largest Stock and  
Lowest Prices Quality Considered.**

It will pay you to come here and investigate

**Mens' Wool Sweaters, \$1.00.**

We are selling the best Wooler  
Sweater to be found for the price—  
a good heavy soft Wool with a heavy  
double-knit collar. Excellent value  
Price \$1.00.

## Boys' Wool Sweaters

We are showing some new and pretty styles in Boys' fancy all wool and silk stripe Sweaters for ages to 14 years, extra good quality. Price \$1.00 and \$1.25.

### Boys and Mens' Caps.

Golf, sailor and yacht Caps for Boy  
or Gents. All the new styles. Plain  
colors or fancy plaids. Price 25  
and 50c.

### Little Boys' Suits.

No one can show you a better line of Little Boys' Suits in all the nation makes—Norfolk or Russian Blouse, Sailor Blouse Vestee, and 3-piece vest suits, all with short pants, for ages 3 to 8 and 7 to 15 years. Prices \$2.50 to \$6.50 pair.  
Boys' Odd Short Pants, ages 3 to 15 years. Prices 25c to 75c pair.

**Underwear---Gents, Ladies or Childrens,**

Our styles in Underwear cannot beat. We have every kind that good and desirable. Prices 25c \$1.50

**McCall patterns 10c and 15c**

# Hale's

GOOD GOODS.

# Racket Store

we sell GILBERT'S  
CELEBRATED Drugs & Lining



# SONOMA INDEX - TRIBUNE.

H. H. GRANICE, Proprietor.

SONOMA, SATURDAY, OCT. 19, 1901.

## She Started Early.

A martinet of a sergeant deciding to get married, some of his men decided that when the happy event came off it would be a fitting occasion to pay back with interest old scores, especially as their friends decided to keep up the time honored custom of throwing rice and old shoes at the happy couple.

On the eventful day when the happy pair emerged from their quarters they were greeted with a perfect shower of rice and old shoes, but one Tommy had silyly substituted a big pair of regulation Bluchers, which he threw with such unerring aim that the missile caught the sergeant just above the eye, inflicting a nasty cut.

Directly the ceremony was over the sergeant immediately went to the hospital to have the wound dressed. The doctor, after examining the swollen and discolored optic, inquired how it was done.

"Well, sir," replied the sergeant, "I got married today, and—"

But was cut short by the doctor (a married man) exclaiming:

"Oh, I see! That explains it; but, by Jove, she's started early!"—London Answers.

## Value of Diamonds.

As to the value of diamonds, perfectly white stones of decided tint of red, rose, green or blue are most highly prized. Fine cinnamon and salmon or brown, black or yellow stones also are esteemed. If flawless and without tint of any kind, they are termed first water. If they possess a steely blue color, at times almost opalescent, they are called blue white. Such are usually Brazilian stones. Exceptionally perfect stones are termed gems, and for such there is no fixed value, the price depending on the purity and the brilliancy of the stone. The term first water varies in meaning, according to the class of goods carried by the dealer using it.

It is impossible to estimate the value of a diamond by its weight. Color, brilliancy, cut and general perfection of the stone all are to be taken into account. Of two stones, both flawless and weighing ten carats, one may be worth \$600 and the other \$12,000. Exceptional stones often bring special prices. Off color or imperfect stones sell at an average price per carat regardless of size.

## How Fortress Monroe Was Built.

The manner of constructing the fort at Old Point Comfort is interesting and throws some light on customs and practices then in vogue. The work was almost wholly done by slaves who were brought to the place by their masters and leased to the engineers in charge. The slave owner received 50 cents a day for each slave, and the government furnished each "laborer," as the slave was called, with two suits of working clothes, a pair of two shoes, rations, quarters and occasionally a little tobacco. The "laborers" worked with very little clothes and generally without shoes. They lived in barracks and were subject to a kind of military discipline. The owners were regular in coming in to collect the hire for their slaves, from which we may infer that the "constitutions" of those days knew how to appreciate a good thing to a degree worthy of the present generation.—Leslie's Weekly.

## Care in Making Axes.

An ax is subject to rigid tests before it is pronounced perfect. The steel must be of the required temper, the weight of all axes of the same size must be uniform, all must be ground alike and in various other ways conform to an established standard. The inspector who tests the quality of the steel does so by hammering the blade and striking the edge to ascertain whether it be too brittle or not. An ax that breaks during the test is thrown aside to be made over. Before the material of an ax is in the proper shape it has been heated five times, including the tempering process, and the ax when completed has passed through the hands of about 40 workmen, each of whom has done something toward perfecting it. After passing inspection the axes go to the grinding department and from that to the polishers, who finish them upon emery wheels.

## Cunning Harry.

Harry and Charlie, aged 5 and 3 respectively, have just been seated at the nursery table for dinner. Harry sees there is but one orange on the table and immediately sets up a wail that brings his mother to the scene.

"Why, Harry, what are you crying for?" she asks.

"Because there ain't any orange for Charlie,"—Exchange.

## Banched His Blunders.

"John," said Mrs. Billus after the caller had gone away, "I wish you wouldn't bunch your blunders so."

"What do you mean, Maria?" asked Mr. Billus.

"I didn't mind your telling her that you were ten years older than I, but you followed it up a minute later by letting it slip out that you were 62!"—Chicago Tribune.

## The Handicap of a Name.

Poppers—No; we haven't christened the baby yet. My wife wants to give him a fancy name out of a book, but I won't have it.

Ascum—Why not?

Poppers—Because then he'd grow up to be homely as blue mud and tough as nails. I haven't knew it to fail.—Philadelphia Press.

## Willie's Idea.

"Isn't it awful how thin Mr. Henpeck is now?" remarked Mrs. Gable to her husband. "And he used to be so stout."

"Perhaps," chimed in little Willie, remembering his trouble with his bicycle tires—"perhaps his wife forgets to blow him up regular, like you said she used."—Philadelphia Press.

Daily Examiner and Index-Tribune, \$8.50 per year.

## A WORTHY SUCCESSOR.

"Something New Under the Sun."

All Doctors have tried to cure CATARRH by the use of powders, acid, gases, inhalers and drugs in paste form. Their powders dry up the mucous membrane, causing them to crack open and bleed. The powerful acids used in the inhalers have entirely eaten away the same membranes that their makers have aimed to cure, while pastes and ointments cannot reach the disease. An old and experienced practitioner who has for many years made a close study and specialty of the treatment of CATARRH, has at last perfected a Treatment which when faithfully used, not only relieves at once, but permanently cures CATARRH, by removing the cause, stopping the discharge, and curing all inflammation. It is the only remedy known to science that actually reaches the afflicted parts. This wonderful remedy is known as "SNUFFLES" the GUARANTEED CATARRH CURE and is sold at the extremely low price of One Dollar, each package containing internal and external medicine sufficient for a full month's treatment and everything necessary to its perfect use.

"SNUFFLES" is the only perfect CATARRH CURE ever made and is now recognized as the only safe and positive cure for that annoying and disgusting disease. It cures all inflammation quickly and permanently and is also wonderfully quick to relieve EYE, EYER or COLD in the HEAD.

CATARRH when neglected often leads to "SNUFFLES" and "SNUFFLES" will save you if you use it at once. It is no ordinary remedy, but a complete treatment which is positively guaranteed to cure CATARRH in any form or stage if used according to directions which accompany each package. Don't delay but send for it at once, and write the particulars as to your condition, and you will receive special advice from the discoverer of this wonderful remedy regarding your case without cost to you beyond the regular price of "SNUFFLES" the GUARANTEED CATARRH CURE.

Send prepaid to any address in the United States or Canada on the receipt of One Dollar. Address Dept. E 428, EDWIN B. GILES & COMPANY, 2330 and 2332 Market Street, Philadelphia.

**CASTORIA.**  
The Kind You Have Always Bought  
Bears the Signature of *Charles H. Fletcher*

## A Typical South African store.

O. R. Larson of Bay Villa, Sundays River, Cape Colony, conducts a store typical of South Africa, at which can be purchased anything from the proverbial "needle to an anchor." This store is situated in a valley nine miles from the nearest railway station and about twenty-five miles from the nearest town. Mr. Larson says: "I am favored with the custom of farmers within a radius of thirty miles, to many of whom I have supplied Chamberlain's remedies. All testify to their value in a household where a doctor's advice is almost out of the question. Within one mile of my store the population is perhaps sixty. Of these, within the past six months, no less than fourteen have been absolutely cured by Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. This must surely be a record." For sale by F. Duhring.

**CASTORIA.**  
The Kind You Have Always Bought  
Bears the Signature of *Charles H. Fletcher*

Drying preparations simply develop dry catarrh; they dry up the secretions, which adhere to the membrane and decompose, causing a far more serious trouble than the ordinary form of catarrh. Avoid all drying inhalants, fumes, smokes and snuffs and use that which cleanses, soothes and heals. Ely's Cream is such a remedy and will cure catarrh or cold in the head easily and pleasantly. A trial size will be mailed for 10 cents. All druggists sell the 50c. size. Ely Brothers, 56 Warren St., N.Y. Catarrh of the nose without pain, does not irritate or cause sneezing. It spreads itself over an irritated and angry surface, relieving immediately the painful inflammation. With Ely's Cream Balm you are armed against Nasal Catarrh and Hay Fever.

Shooting notices for sale at this office. Ones that will keep hunters off your place.



The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

## What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhoea and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of

*Charles H. Fletcher*  
The Kind You Have Always Bought  
In Use For Over 30 Years.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 27 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

**The Water Beetle.**  
The great carnivorous water beetle, the dytiscus, after catching and eating other creatures all day, with two minute intervals to come up, poke the tips of its wings out of the water and jam some air against its spiracles before descending once more to its sub-aqueous hunting grounds, will rise by night from the surface of the Thames, lift again those horny wing cases, unfold a broad and beautiful pair of gauzy wings and whirl off on a visit of love and adventure to some distant pond, on to which it descends like a bullet from the air above.

When people are sitting in a greenhouse at night with no lamp lighted, talking or smoking, they sometimes hear a smash as if a pebble had been dropped on the glass from above. It is a dytiscus beetle whose compound eyes have mistaken the shine of the glass in the moonlight for the gleam of a pond.

At night some of the whirling beetles, the shiny beetle-like creatures seen whirling in incessant circles in corners by the bank, make a quite audible and almost musical sound upon the water.—Spectator.

## She Showed Him Her Work.

The woman had her arms in the tub and was fiercely scrubbing one dirty garment after another. Book agents don't often penetrate to that part of Chicago, but this one did. He knocked on the front door until he was tired, and then he went around to the back door. The woman was bobbing up and down over the washboard.

"Good morning, madam," said the book agent pleasantly.

"Good mornin'," said the woman shortly.

"Pleasant day," observed the book agent, sparing for an opening.

"Good enough," answered the woman.

"Excuse me, madam," said the book agent, "but I have here a work that I would like to show you."

"Have you?" answered the woman.

"Well, I've got a lot of work that I'd like to show you." She took one soapy hand out of the tub and waved it at a great pile of dirty clothes.

"That's my work," went on the woman. "If your work can beat that, all right; if it can't, why, skip out."

The book agent skipped.—Chicago Tribune.

## How Pepper Is Prepared.

The pepper plant is propagated by cuttings, comes into bearing three or four years after it is set and yields two crops annually for about 12 years. When a few of the berries change from green to red, all of them are gathered, because if they were allowed to ripen any longer they would be less pungent. To fit them for market they are dried, separated by rubbing with the hands and cleaned by winnowing. The black pepper of commerce consists of the berries thus prepared.

## The Right Handling of Books.

A book should not be bent back till the binding is cracked and loosened nor laid face downward on a chair or table nor left out over night in the rain, nor should its leaves be turned down to mark the place. Cultivate a good memory as to the page where you leave off and be independent of external aids.—Ladies' Home Journal.

## In a Vicious Circle.

"I wonder what makes a man's hair fall out so fast when it once starts?" "Worry! Nothing tends to make a man bald so much as worry, and nothing worries a man so much as the idea that he is becoming bald."—London King.

## Had Heard Them All.

Mrs. Hennypeck (in the midst of her readings)—Here is an item which says that there are more than 250,000 words in the English language.

Mr. Hennypeck—Yes, my dear; so I've heard.—Puck.

Tasmania is 4,000 miles less in area than Ireland. The names of its 18 counties are almost all taken from English counties.

Fish has very high food value. In fact, it is very nearly as nutritious as chicken or turkey.

# UNION HOTEL

SONOMA, CAL.

R. F. WILDE, Proprietor

Free Bus to and From all trains.  
First-Class in its Appointments  
Free Sample Room for Commercial Travelers  
SOCIAL DANCE  
Every Saturday Evening.  
UNION HALL.  
THE LEADING BUSINESS HOTEL.  
Special Rate by Week  
Electric Light in Every Room

The "O. K."  
Napa Street, Sonoma.  
Fine Wines, Liquors and Cigars.  
WM. KERNER,  
PROPRIETOR.

The Finest and Largest Stock of

# Shoes

Ever brought to Sonoma by the California Northwestern Railway.  
Dry Goods, etc. Cheap for Cash.  
SONOMA SHOE STORE.  
C. DALPOGETTO.

Baldwin Bakery and Restaurant.  
FIRST-CLASS IN EVERY RESPECT.  
Private Rooms for Ladies. Prices Reasonable.  
W. H. VAN METER,  
Proprietor.  
912-914 Western Ave. Petaluma, Cal.

\$3700--160 Acre Ranch for Sale  
Two and a half miles

from Sonoma. House of 6 rooms, bath, stable and out-buildings. One hundred bearing peach trees 5 years old. Fifteen acres under cultivation. Rest in pasture. One thousand cords of wood. Fine mountain trout stream runs through the ranch. Apply to

H. H. GRANICE, Sonoma.

BLACKSMITHS AND WAGONMAKERS.  
For a first-class Carriage, Spring Wagon or Duggy go to  
Robinson & Farrell, Petaluma, Cal.  
A full line of the Celebrated Studebaker Wagons always on hand.

UNION  
Livery and Feed Stables.  
SONOMA, CAL.

GRANVILLE S. HARRIS, Proprietor.

First-class Stables in Every Particular.

HORSES BOARDED BY THE DAY, WEEK OR MONTH.

Terms Reasonable.

Stage Office of the Southern Pacific Railroad

GO TO THE

# Central Market

FOR FINE

BEEF, MUTTON, VEAL, PORK,  
SAUSAGE, HAMS & BACON  
VEGETABLES, EGGS, CHEESE  
AND BUTTER.  
FRESH FISH EVERY  
THURSDAY.

HENRY WEBER,  
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J. G. Marcy & Son.  
Plumbers and Dealers in  
Tanks, Pumps, Windmills, Water Pipes and  
Brass Goods.  
Broadway next door to Odd Fellows building.

10-Acre Farm for Sale.

H. H. GRANICE,  
Sonoma, Cal.

General Merchandise

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Our Goods are Fresh. Our prices Low.

We offer specialties every week.

Give us a call and see how much we can save you.

S. SCHOCKEN,  
North side Plaza, Sonoma.

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Cards, etc., way down. We have cut 50 per cent.

Index-Tribune, Sonoma, Cal.

## HOTELS.

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CIUCCI & MARTINONI  
PROPRIETORS OF THE

# Tosceno Hotel.

North Side of Plaza, Sonoma.

Meals, 25cts. Lodgings, 25cts. Fine Wines  
Liquors and Cigars. California  
Wines at Wholesale and  
Retail.

A First-Class House in Every Respect.

# Bellevue Hotel.

EL VERANO, CAL.

HOT MINERAL BATHS  
NEAR BY.

PETER GOULHARDOU,  
Lessee.

# CITY HOTEL

West Side of Plaza, Sonoma.

Board per Week, \$5 and \$6.

Regular Meals, 25c.  
Meals to Order, 50c

First-Class BAR attached to the Hotel.

L. QUARTAROLI,

# Sonoma House.

Sonoma, Cal.  
This well-known House has just been re-opened and will be conducted in a First-Class Style.

THE BAR will be supplied with the very best of Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

MRS. E. GLYNN.

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Guaranteed \$900  
Salary. Yearly.

Men and women of good address to represent us, some to travel, appointing agents, others for local work looking after our interests. \$900 salary guaranteed yearly; extra commissions and expenses, rapid advancement, old established house. Grand chance for earnest man or woman to secure pleasant, permanent position, liberal income and future. New, brilliant lines. Write at once.

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Chronic Diseases and

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result of over forty years' honest investi-

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treating the many Destructive Ail-

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ters not by what is known as "the

Inherited or Acquired wrongs of the

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Functional or Organic Misery,"

but if you desire an honest and critical

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Mason Sts. (entrance No. 8 Mason St.)

or when in San Francisco, or write full

particulars of your case for a free con-

sultation by mail, enclosing two-cent

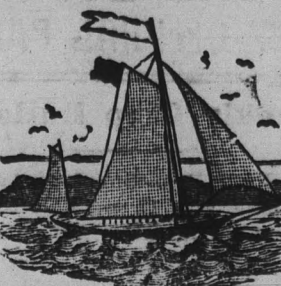
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MARKET AND MASON STS.  
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Mention this paper and send for  
"Twentieth Century facts for gentle-

## MISCELLANEOUS.

Schooner  
'Four Sisters.'



J. P. HAUTO, Master.

Will make three trips per week from EMBARCADERO to SAN FRANCISCO and return. Will leave Embarcadero on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. Shippers of Fruit, etc., can obtain terms by applying to owner at Jackson-street wharf, San Francisco, and at Embarcadero or Schellville P. O. July

# Exchange Saloon

WEST SIDE DEPOT,

EL VERANO, CAL.

Fine Wines, Liquors & Cigars

A Pleasant Resort for Visitors and the Public in General.

EMILE P. LOUNIBOS,

Proprietor.

# EL VERANO SALOON

Southeast Side Depot, EL VERANO.

FELICE CLERICI,

PROPRIETOR.

Best Brands Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

For a cool glass of Steam or Lager Beer give me a call.

# CITY SALOON,



NAPA ST., SONOMA.

PIO PIANETTI, Proprietor.

Best Brands of Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

Having recently purchased the above saloon I most respectfully solicit a share of the public patronage.

California  
Northwestern  
Railway Co.  
LESSOR OF  
SAN FRANCISCO AND NORTH  
PACIFIC RY CO.

## Official Time Schedule.

Leave Sonoma.	Effective April 28, 1901	Arrive Sonoma.		
WEEK DAYS	SUN. DAYS	WEEK DAYS	SUN. DAYS	
6:15 AM	6:40 AM	San Francisco and intermediates	10:25 AM	10:45 AM
3:37 PM	3:37 PM	San Francisco and intermediates	7:15 PM	7:30 PM
10:05 AM	10:25 AM	Glendale and intermediates	6:40 AM	6:15 AM
7:20 PM	7:15 PM	Glendale and intermediates	3:37 PM	3:37 PM
6:15 AM	6:40 AM	Novato	10:25 AM	10:05 AM
3:37 PM	3:37 PM	Petaluma	7:15 PM	7:30 PM
6:15 AM	6:40 AM	Santa Rosa and intermediates	10:25 AM	10:05 AM
3:37 PM	3:37 PM	Santa Rosa and intermediates	7:15 PM	7:30 PM
6:15 AM	6:40 AM	Cloverdale	10:25 AM	10:05 AM
3:37 PM	3:37 PM	Healdsburg	7:15 PM	7:30 PM
6:15 AM	6:40 AM	Lyttelton and intermediates	10:25 AM	10:05 AM
3:37 PM	3:37 PM	Lyttelton and intermediates	7:15 PM	7:30 PM
6:15 AM	6:40 AM	Ukiah	10:25 AM	10:05 AM
3:37 PM	3:37 PM	Ukiah and intermediates	7:15 PM	7:30 PM
6:15 AM	6:40 AM	Sebastopol	10:25 AM	10:05 AM
3:37 PM	3:37 PM	Sebastopol and intermediates	7:15 PM	7:30 PM
6:15 AM	6:40 AM	Guerneville	10:25 AM	10:05 AM
3:37 PM	3:37 PM	Guerneville and intermediates	7:15 PM	7:30 PM

H. C. WHITING, Gen. Manager	R. X. RYAN, Gen. Pass Agt
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